

# Richland County, Ohio

## Population and Housing Narrative Profile: 2008

### 2008 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

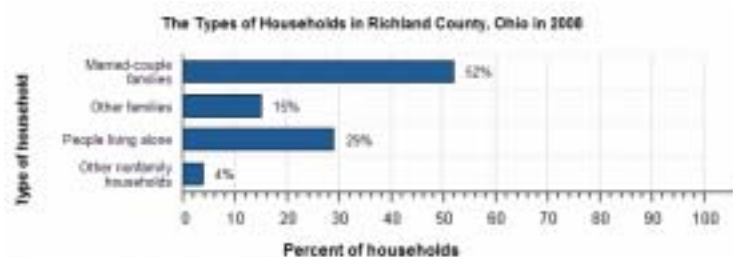
#### American Community Survey

NOTE. Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the [official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties](#).

For more information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see Survey Methodology.

**HOUSEHOLDS AND FAMILIES:** In 2008 there were 48,000 households in Richland County. The average household size was 2.5 people.

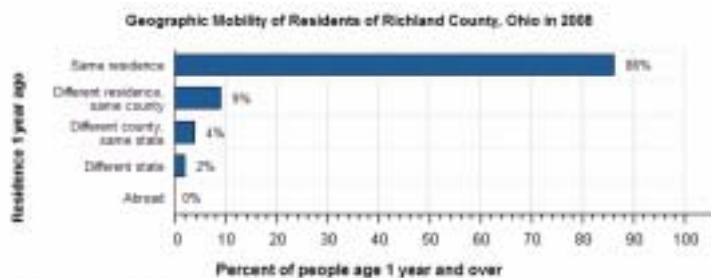
Families made up 67 percent of the households in Richland County. This figure includes both married-couple families (52 percent) and other families (15 percent). Nonfamily households made up 33 percent of all households in Richland County. Most of the nonfamily households were people living alone, but some were composed of people living in households in which no one was related to the householder.



Source: American Community Survey, 2008

**NATIVITY AND LANGUAGE:** Data for this section cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small. Displaying the data would risk disclosing information for individuals.

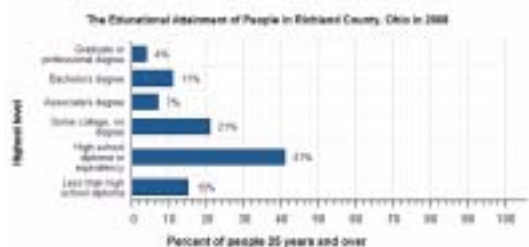
**GEOGRAPHIC MOBILITY:** In 2008, 86 percent of the people at least one year old living in Richland County were living in the same residence one year earlier; 9 percent had moved during the past year from another residence in the same county, 4 percent from another county in the same state, 2 percent from another state, and less than 0.5 percent from abroad.



Source: American Community Survey, 2008

**EDUCATION:** In 2008, 85 percent of people 25 years and over had at least graduated from high school and 15 percent had a bachelor's degree or higher. Fifteen percent were dropouts; they were not enrolled in school and had not graduated from high school.

The total school enrollment in Richland County was 30,000 in 2008. Nursery school and kindergarten enrollment was 2,800 and elementary or high school enrollment was 21,000 children. College or graduate school enrollment was 5,900.

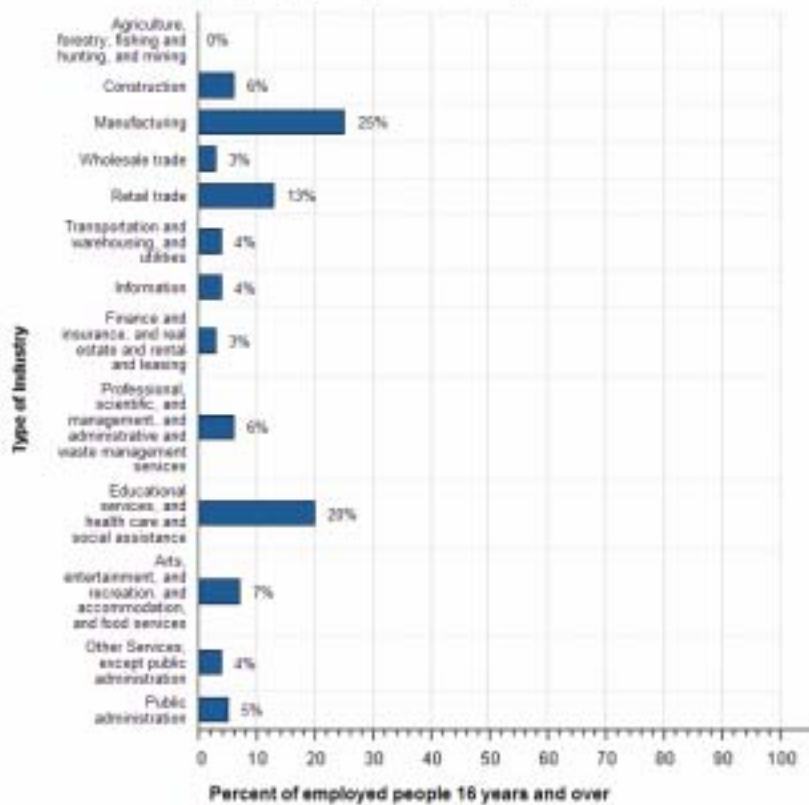


Source: American Community Survey, 2008

**DISABILITY:** In Richland County, among people at least five years old in 2008, 12 percent reported a disability. The likelihood of having a disability varied by age - from 4 percent of people 5 to 15 years old, to 11 percent of people 16 to 64 years old, and to 28 percent of those 65 and older.

**INDUSTRIES:** In 2008, for the employed population 16 years and older, the leading industries in Richland County were Manufacturing, 25 percent, and Educational services, and health care, and social assistance, 20 percent.

Employment by Industry in Richland County, Ohio in 2008



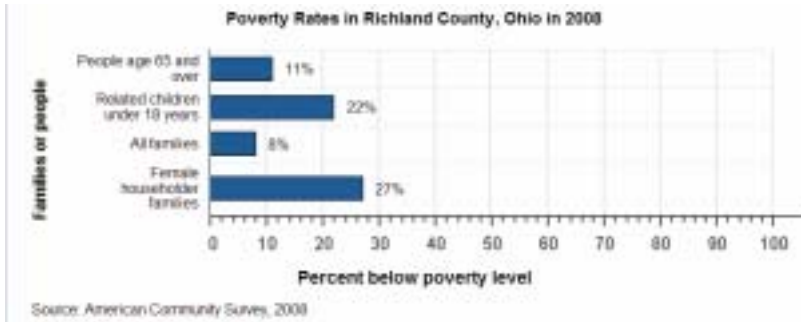
Source: American Community Survey, 2008

**OCCUPATIONS AND TYPE OF EMPLOYER:** Among the most common occupations were: Sales and office occupations, 25 percent; Production, transportation, and material moving occupations, 25 percent; Management, professional, and related occupations, 24 percent; Service occupations, 18 percent; and Construction, extraction, maintenance and repair occupations, 8 percent. Eighty-two percent of the people employed were Private wage and salary workers; 11 percent was Federal, state, or local government workers; and 7 percent was Self-employed in own not incorporated business workers.

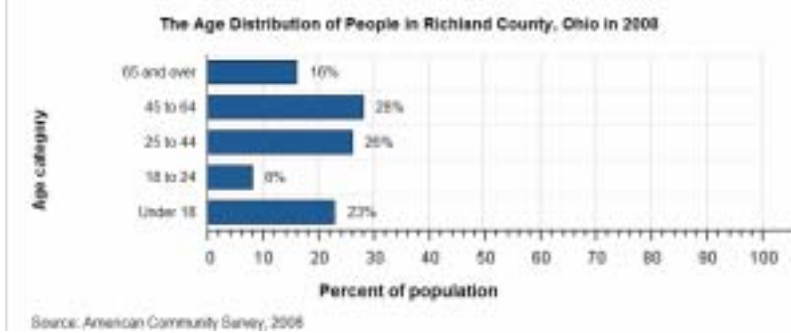
**TRAVEL TO WORK:** Eighty-one percent of Richland County workers drove to work alone in 2008, 11 percent carpooled, 1 percent took public transportation, and 3 percent used other means. The remaining 4 percent worked at home. Among those who commuted to work, it took them on average 20.1 minutes to get to work.

**INCOME:** The median income of households in Richland County was \$42,578. Seventy-seven percent of the households received earnings and 21 percent received retirement income other than Social Security. Thirty percent of the households received Social Security. The average income from Social Security was \$15,192. These income sources are not mutually exclusive; that is, some households received income from more than one source.

**POVERTY AND PARTICIPATION IN GOVERNMENT PROGRAMS:** In 2008, 15 percent of people were in poverty. Twenty-two percent of related children under 18 were below the poverty level, compared with 11 percent of people 65 years old and over. Eight percent of all families and 27 percent of families with a female householder and no husband present had incomes below the poverty level.

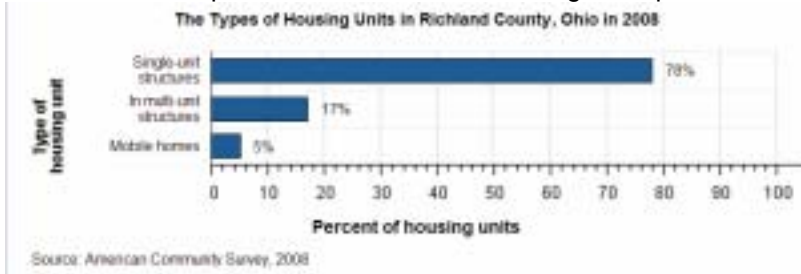


**POPULATION OF Richland County:** In 2008, Richland County had a total population of 125,000 - 61,000 (49 percent) females and 64,000 (51 percent) males. The median age was 39.2 years. Twenty-three percent of the population was under 18 years and 16 percent was 65 years and older.



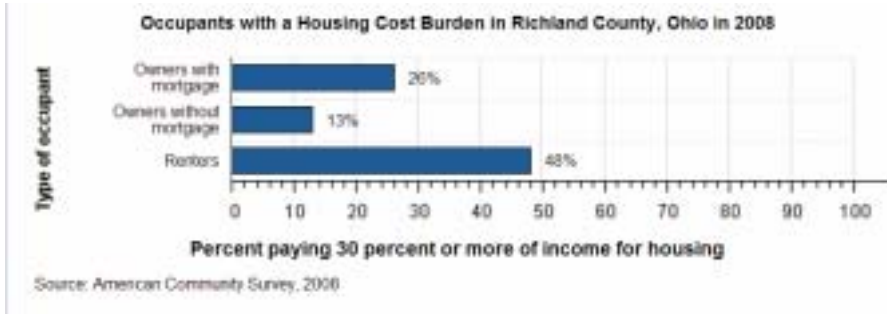
For people reporting one race alone, 88 percent was White; 9 percent was Black or African American; less than 0.5 percent was American Indian and Alaska Native; 1 percent was Asian; less than 0.5 percent was Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander, and less than 0.5 percent was Some other race. Two percent reported Two or more races. One percent of the people in Richland County was Hispanic. Eighty-seven percent of the people in Richland County was White non-Hispanic. People of Hispanic origin may be of any race.

**HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS:** In 2008, Richland County had a total of 55,000 housing units, 13 percent of which were vacant. Of the total housing units, 78 percent was in single-unit structures, 17 percent was in multi-unit structures, and 5 percent was mobile homes. Eighteen percent of the housing units were built since 1990.



**OCCUPIED HOUSING UNIT CHARACTERISTICS:** In 2008, Richland County had 48,000 occupied housing units - 34,000 (71 percent) owner occupied and 14,000 (29 percent) renter occupied. Three percent of the households did not have telephone service and 9 percent of the households did not have access to a car, truck, or van for private use. Multi Vehicle households were not rare. Thirty-eight percent had two vehicles and another 23 percent had three or more.

**HOUSING COSTS:** The median monthly housing costs for mortgaged owners was \$1,021, nonmortgaged owners \$377, and renters \$595. Twenty-six percent of owners with mortgages, 13 percent of owners without mortgages, and 48 percent of renters in Richland County spent 30 percent or more of household income on housing.



Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2008 American Community Survey

The U.S. Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program produces the [official population estimates for the nation, states, counties and places, and the official estimates of housing units for states and counties](#). The population and housing characteristics included above are derived from the American Community Survey.

Notes:

- Detail may not add to totals due to rounding.
- Percentages are based on unrounded numbers.

Selected Social Characteristics	Estimate	MOE	Percent	MOE	2007	2008-2007 Statistical Significance	2006	2008-2006 Statistical Significance
<b>HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE</b>								
<b>Total households</b>	<b>47,940</b>	<b>+/-1,618</b>	<b>47,940</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>48,884</b>		<b>49,153</b>	
Family households (families)	32,161	+/-1,706	67.10%	+/-2.9	71.80%	*	65.20%	
With own children under 18 years	12,862	+/-1,355	26.80%	+/-2.7	30.60%	*	27.20%	
Married-couple family	25,037	+/-1,682	52.20%	+/-3.1	57.90%	*	50.70%	
With own children under 18 years	8,767	+/-1,109	18.30%	+/-2.2	20.70%		18.20%	
Male householder, no wife present, family	1,690	+/-609	3.50%	+/-1.3	3.10%		2.50%	
With own children under 18 years	881	+/-438	1.80%	+/-0.9	1.50%		1.60%	
Female householder, no husband present, family	5,434	+/-1,019	11.30%	+/-2.1	10.80%		11.90%	
With own children under 18 years	3,214	+/-915	6.70%	+/-1.9	8.40%		7.40%	
Nonfamily households	15,779	+/-1,495	32.90%	+/-2.9	28.20%	*	34.80%	
Householder living alone	13,776	+/-1,430	28.70%	+/-2.8	24.10%	*	30.00%	
65 years and over	5,120	+/-913	10.70%	+/-1.8	9.30%		10.60%	
Households with one or more people under 18 years	13,841	+/-1,500	28.90%	+/-3.0	33.00%	*	29.20%	
Households with one or more people 65 years and over	12,889	+/-923	26.90%	+/-1.8	26.00%		26.50%	
Average household size	2.47	+/-0.08	(X)	(X)	2.43		2.44	
Average family size	3.01	+/-0.12	(X)	(X)	2.88		3.03	
<b>RELATIONSHIP</b>								
<b>Population in households</b>	<b>118,276</b>	<b>+/-1,508</b>	<b>118,276</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>118,633</b>		<b>120,128</b>	*
Householder	47,940	+/-1,618	40.50%	+/-1.2	41.20%		40.90%	
Spouse	25,107	+/-1,682	21.20%	+/-1.3	23.80%	*	20.80%	
Child	35,821	+/-2,019	30.30%	+/-1.7	27.30%	*	30.30%	
Other relatives	3,749	+/-1,135	3.20%	+/-1.0	4.50%		3.10%	
Nonrelatives	5,659	+/-1,418	4.80%	+/-1.2	3.20%	*	4.90%	
Unmarried partner	1,676	+/-681	1.40%	+/-0.6	1.90%		2.90%	*
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>								
<b>Males 15 years and over</b>	<b>52,011</b>	<b>+/-584</b>	<b>52,011</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>51,873</b>		<b>51,638</b>	
Never married	16,142	+/-1,315	31.00%	+/-2.4	28.60%		34.70%	*
Now married, except separated	26,402	+/-1,690	50.80%	+/-3.4	58.80%	*	50.70%	
Separated	1,105	+/-682	2.10%	+/-1.3	1.20%		1.40%	
Widowed	1,769	+/-619	3.40%	+/-1.2	2.70%		2.30%	
Divorced	6,593	+/-1,187	12.70%	+/-2.3	8.60%	*	10.90%	
<b>Females 15 years and over</b>	<b>50,281</b>	<b>+/-531</b>	<b>50,281</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>50,831</b>		<b>51,162</b>	*
Never married	11,331	+/-1,186	22.50%	+/-2.4	19.60%		21.80%	
Now married, except separated	26,094	+/-1,833	51.90%	+/-3.6	57.30%	*	50.90%	
Separated	1,069	+/-615	2.10%	+/-1.2	1.70%		1.30%	
Widowed	5,071	+/-839	10.10%	+/-1.6	9.70%		10.40%	
Divorced	6,716	+/-1,461	13.40%	+/-2.9	11.60%		15.50%	
<b>FERTILITY</b>								
<b>past 12 months</b>	<b>1,262</b>	<b>+/-577</b>	<b>1,262</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>3,124</b>	*	<b>1,873</b>	
Unmarried women (widowed, divorced, and never married)	338	+/-324	26.80%	+/-21.2	45.30%		41.20%	
Per 1,000 unmarried women	24	+/-22	(X)	(X)	113	*	52	
Per 1,000 women 15 to 50 years old	45	+/-21	(X)	(X)	111	*	64	
Per 1,000 women 15 to 19 years old	15	+/-25	(X)	(X)	77		33	
Per 1,000 women 20 to 34 years old	90	+/-45	(X)	(X)	227	*	128	
Per 1,000 women 35 to 50 years old	18	+/-22	(X)	(X)	35		25	
<b>GRANDPARENTS</b>								
<b>under 18 years</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>1,800</b>		<b>1,374</b>	
Responsible for grandchildren	N	N	N	N	60.00%		36.70%	
Years responsible for grandchildren								
Less than 1 year	N	N	N	N	30.20%		16.70%	
1 or 2 years	N	N	N	N	7.50%		7.60%	
3 or 4 years	N	N	N	N	4.30%		0.00%	
5 or more years	N	N	N	N	18.00%		12.40%	
<b>grandchildren under 18 years</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>1,080</b>		<b>504</b>	
Who are female	590	+/-428	62.30%	+/-11.0	70.50%		N	
Who are married	N	N	N	N	72.10%		N	
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>								

Selected Social Characteristics	Estimate	MOE	Percent	MOE	2007	2008-2007 Statistical Significance	2006	2008-2006 Statistical Significance
<b>Population 3 years and over enrolled in school</b>	<b>29,582</b>	<b>+/-1,300</b>	<b>29,582</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>28,169</b>		<b>30,679</b>	
Nursery school, preschool	1,563	+/-526	5.30%	+/-1.7	5.00%		5.10%	
Kindergarten	1,199	+/-422	4.10%	+/-1.5	4.70%		6.40%	
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	13,534	+/-889	45.80%	+/-3.3	46.70%		39.90%	*
High school (grades 9-12)	7,379	+/-559	24.90%	+/-1.8	27.10%		26.50%	
College or graduate school	5,907	+/-1,073	20.00%	+/-3.0	16.50%		22.00%	
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>								
<b>Population 25 years and over</b>	<b>86,233</b>	<b>+/-734</b>	<b>86,233</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>86,214</b>		<b>85,846</b>	
Less than 9th grade	3,107	+/-832	3.60%	+/-1.0	5.30%		4.30%	
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	10,182	+/-1,910	11.80%	+/-2.2	10.70%		13.60%	
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	35,107	+/-2,643	40.70%	+/-3.0	43.00%		39.70%	
Some college, no degree	18,427	+/-1,763	21.40%	+/-2.1	17.90%	*	22.00%	
Associate's degree	6,189	+/-1,155	7.20%	+/-1.3	7.80%		5.80%	
Bachelor's degree	9,744	+/-1,444	11.30%	+/-1.7	10.30%		10.20%	
Graduate or professional degree	3,477	+/-673	4.00%	+/-0.8	5.20%		4.40%	
Percent high school graduate or higher	84.60%	+/-2.3	(X)	(X)	84.10%		82.10%	
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	15.30%	+/-1.9	(X)	(X)	15.50%		14.60%	
<b>VETERAN STATUS</b>								
<b>Civilian population 18 years and over</b>	<b>96,463</b>	<b>+/-252</b>	<b>96,463</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>97,074</b>	*	<b>97,360</b>	*
Civilian veterans	12,964	+/-1,639	13.40%	+/-1.7	13.40%		13.70%	
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED POPULATION</b>								
<b>Total Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population</b>	<b>118,800</b>	<b>+/-1,114</b>	<b>118,800</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>(X)</b>		<b>(X)</b>	
With a disability	14,611	+/-2,082	12.30%	+/-1.7	(X)		(X)	
<b>Under 18 years</b>								
<b>With a disability</b>	<b>28,096</b>	<b>+/-537</b>	<b>28,096</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>(X)</b>		<b>(X)</b>	
With a disability	1,092	+/-536	3.90%	+/-1.9	(X)		(X)	
<b>18 to 64 years</b>								
<b>With a disability</b>	<b>71,831</b>	<b>+/-883</b>	<b>71,831</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>(X)</b>		<b>(X)</b>	
With a disability	8,228	+/-1,680	11.50%	+/-2.3	(X)		(X)	
<b>65 years and over</b>								
<b>With a disability</b>	<b>18,873</b>	<b>+/-856</b>	<b>18,873</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>(X)</b>		<b>(X)</b>	
With a disability	5,291	+/-848	28.00%	+/-4.4	(X)		(X)	
<b>RESIDENCE 1 YEAR AGO</b>								
<b>Population 1 year and over</b>	<b>123,837</b>	<b>+/-494</b>	<b>123,837</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>123,453</b>		<b>125,669</b>	*
Same house	106,035	+/-2,892	85.60%	+/-2.3	80.30%	*	83.60%	
Different house in the U.S.	17,746	+/-2,778	14.30%	+/-2.3	19.60%	*	16.30%	
Same county	10,657	+/-2,428	8.60%	+/-2.0	12.10%	*	9.70%	
Different county	7,089	+/-1,965	5.70%	+/-1.6	7.50%		6.60%	
Same state	5,168	+/-1,550	4.20%	+/-1.3	6.50%		5.80%	
Different state	1,921	+/-1,075	1.60%	+/-0.9	0.90%		0.80%	
Abroad	56	+/-95	0.00%	+/-0.1	0.10%		0.10%	
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH</b>								
<b>Total population</b>	<b>124,999</b>	<b>*****</b>	<b>124,999</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>125,679</b>	<b>c</b>	<b>127,010</b>	<b>c</b>
Native	122,005	+/-1,111	97.60%	+/-0.9	98.30%		98.50%	
Born in United States	121,614	+/-1,135	97.30%	+/-0.9	98.10%		98.00%	
State of residence	100,422	+/-2,517	80.30%	+/-2.0	77.70%		78.40%	
Different state	21,192	+/-2,279	17.00%	+/-1.8	20.40%	*	19.60%	*
American parent(s)	391	+/-207	0.30%	+/-0.2	0.10%		0.50%	
Foreign born	2,994	+/-1,111	2.40%	+/-0.9	1.70%		1.50%	
<b>U.S. CITIZENSHIP STATUS</b>								
<b>Foreign-born population</b>	<b>2,994</b>	<b>+/-1,111</b>	<b>2,994</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>2,161</b>		<b>1,886</b>	
Naturalized U.S. citizen	2,583	+/-996	86.30%	+/-11.7	78.80%		68.10%	
Not a U.S. citizen	411	+/-383	13.70%	+/-11.7	21.20%		31.90%	
<b>YEAR OF ENTRY</b>								
<b>Population born outside the United States</b>	<b>3,385</b>	<b>+/-1,135</b>	<b>3,385</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>2,332</b>		<b>2,503</b>	
<b>Native</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>N</b>		<b>N</b>	
Entered 2000 or later	N	N	N	N	N		N	
Entered before 2000	N	N	N	N	N		N	

Selected Social Characteristics	Estimate	MOE	Percent	MOE	2007	2008-2007 Statistical Significance	2006	2008-2006 Statistical Significance
<b>Foreign born</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>N</b>		<b>N</b>	
Entered 2000 or later	N	N	N	N	N		N	
Entered before 2000	N	N	N	N	N		N	
<b>WORLD REGION OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN BORN</b>								
<b>Foreign-born population, excluding population born at sea</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>N</b>		<b>N</b>	
Europe	N	N	N	N	N		N	
Asia	N	N	N	N	N		N	
Africa	N	N	N	N	N		N	
Oceania	N	N	N	N	N		N	
Latin America	N	N	N	N	N		N	
Northern America	N	N	N	N	N		N	
<b>LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME</b>								
<b>Population 5 years and over</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>N</b>		<b>N</b>	
English only	N	N	N	N	N		N	
Language other than English	N	N	N	N	N		N	
Speak English less than "very well"	N	N	N	N	N		N	
Spanish	N	N	N	N	N		N	
Speak English less than "very well"	N	N	N	N	N		N	
Other Indo-European languages	N	N	N	N	N		N	
Speak English less than "very well"	N	N	N	N	N		N	
Asian and Pacific Islander languages	N	N	N	N	N		N	
Speak English less than "very well"	N	N	N	N	N		N	
Other languages	N	N	N	N	N		N	
Speak English less than "very well"	N	N	N	N	N		N	
<b>ANCESTRY</b>								
<b>Total population</b>	<b>124,999</b>	<b>*****</b>	<b>124,999</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>125,679</b>	<b>c</b>	<b>127,010</b>	<b>c</b>
American	7,682	+/-1,592	6.10%	+/-1.3	7.00%		9.40%	*
Arab	41	+/-67	0.00%	+/-0.1	0.10%		0.40%	
Czech	266	+/-299	0.20%	+/-0.2	0.60%		0.20%	
Danish	475	+/-398	0.40%	+/-0.3	0.10%		0.10%	
Dutch	2,469	+/-968	2.00%	+/-0.8	2.10%		2.50%	
English	16,003	+/-2,924	12.80%	+/-2.3	14.10%		10.70%	
French (except Basque)	2,138	+/-751	1.70%	+/-0.6	2.00%		2.40%	
French Canadian	156	+/-162	0.10%	+/-0.1	0.40%		0.00%	
German	40,209	+/-3,039	32.20%	+/-2.4	33.60%		30.40%	
Greek	541	+/-541	0.40%	+/-0.4	0.50%		0.10%	
Hungarian	1,485	+/-738	1.20%	+/-0.6	0.60%		0.50%	*
Irish	15,574	+/-3,039	12.50%	+/-2.4	13.90%		12.80%	
Italian	5,610	+/-1,666	4.50%	+/-1.3	3.60%		3.00%	
Lithuanian	178	+/-180	0.10%	+/-0.1	0.10%		0.10%	
Norwegian	511	+/-649	0.40%	+/-0.5	0.20%		0.90%	
Polish	3,182	+/-1,241	2.50%	+/-1.0	1.50%		2.60%	
Portuguese	0	+/-265	0.00%	+/-0.1	0.00%		0.10%	
Russian	379	+/-309	0.30%	+/-0.2	0.20%		0.00%	*
Scotch-Irish	1,954	+/-763	1.60%	+/-0.6	1.90%		1.50%	
Scottish	1,629	+/-652	1.30%	+/-0.5	3.70%	*	1.60%	
Slovak	87	+/-102	0.10%	+/-0.1	0.10%		0.30%	
Subsaharan African	1,562	+/-914	1.20%	+/-0.7	2.40%		0.40%	*
Swedish	950	+/-565	0.80%	+/-0.5	0.30%		0.70%	
Swiss	1,694	+/-815	1.40%	+/-0.7	0.70%		1.10%	
Ukrainian	242	+/-274	0.20%	+/-0.2	0.00%		0.00%	
Welsh	1,680	+/-1,022	1.30%	+/-0.8	1.50%		1.00%	
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups)	0	+/-265	0.00%	+/-0.1	0.00%		0.10%	
<b>Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2008 American Community Survey</b>								
<b>An * indicates that the estimate is significantly different (at a 90% confidence level) than the estimate from the most current year.</b>								
<b>A 'c' indicates the estimates for that year and the current year are both controlled; a statistical test is not appropriate.</b>								

Selected Economic Characteristics	Estimate	MOE	Percent	MOE	2007	2008-2007 Statistical Significance	2006	2008-2006 Statistical Significance
<b>Employment Status</b>								
<b>Population 16 years and over</b>	<b>100,722</b>	<b>+/-576</b>	<b>100,722</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>100,709</b>		<b>101,398</b>	
In labor force	61,128	+/-2,363	60.70%	+/-2.4	60.50%		56.90%	*
Civilian labor force	60,993	+/-2,360	60.60%	+/-2.3	60.30%		56.90%	*
Employed	56,555	+/-2,376	56.10%	+/-2.4	55.70%		52.30%	*
Unemployed	4,438	+/-1,105	4.40%	+/-1.1	4.60%		4.60%	
Armed Forces	135	+/-160	0.10%	+/-0.2	0.20%		0.00%	
Not in labor force	39,594	+/-2,404	39.30%	+/-2.4	39.50%		43.10%	*
<b>Civilian labor force</b>	<b>60,993</b>	<b>+/-2,360</b>	<b>60,993</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>60,704</b>		<b>57,696</b>	
Percent Unemployed	7.30%	+/-1.8	(X)	(X)	7.60%		8.10%	
<b>Females 16 years and over</b>								
<b>Population 16 years and over</b>	<b>49,532</b>	<b>+/-557</b>	<b>49,532</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>49,730</b>		<b>50,503</b>	<b>*</b>
In labor force	28,371	+/-1,533	57.30%	+/-3.2	56.80%		56.60%	
Civilian labor force	28,371	+/-1,533	57.30%	+/-3.2	56.80%		56.60%	
Employed	26,004	+/-1,623	52.50%	+/-3.4	53.20%		52.80%	
<b>Own children under 6 years</b>								
<b>Population 16 years and over</b>	<b>8,047</b>	<b>+/-791</b>	<b>8,047</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>8,346</b>		<b>9,389</b>	<b>*</b>
All parents in family in labor force	5,147	+/-1,110	64.00%	+/-12.1	59.20%		60.50%	
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years</b>								
<b>Population 16 years and over</b>	<b>18,711</b>	<b>+/-1,086</b>	<b>18,711</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>18,713</b>		<b>18,090</b>	
All parents in family in labor force	14,199	+/-1,950	75.90%	+/-8.7	66.30%		65.00%	
<b>COMMUTING TO WORK</b>								
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>55,264</b>	<b>+/-2,546</b>	<b>55,264</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>55,483</b>		<b>51,415</b>	<b>*</b>
Car, truck, or van -- drove alone	45,011	+/-2,773	81.40%	+/-3.3	83.20%		83.20%	
Car, truck, or van -- carpooled	6,336	+/-1,529	11.50%	+/-2.7	10.70%		10.20%	
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	450	+/-346	0.80%	+/-0.6	0.30%		0.10%	*
Walked	608	+/-343	1.10%	+/-0.6	1.50%		2.00%	
Other means	779	+/-446	1.40%	+/-0.8	1.70%		1.10%	
Worked at home	2,080	+/-929	3.80%	+/-1.7	2.50%		3.30%	
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	20.1	+/-1.3	(X)	(X)	19.8		19.1	
<b>OCCUPATION</b>								
<b>Civilian employed population 16 years and over</b>	<b>56,555</b>	<b>+/-2,376</b>	<b>56,555</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>56,074</b>		<b>53,048</b>	<b>*</b>
Management, professional, and related occupations	13,820	+/-1,859	24.40%	+/-3.0	26.50%		24.70%	
Service occupations	10,004	+/-1,539	17.70%	+/-2.7	16.50%		16.10%	
Sales and office occupations	14,049	+/-1,755	24.80%	+/-2.9	24.00%		22.80%	
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	176	+/-222	0.30%	+/-0.4	0.60%		0.60%	
occupations	4,534	+/-1,122	8.00%	+/-2.0	8.50%		8.70%	
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	13,972	+/-1,605	24.70%	+/-2.7	23.90%		27.00%	
<b>INDUSTRY</b>								
<b>Civilian employed population 16 years and over</b>	<b>56,555</b>	<b>+/-2,376</b>	<b>56,555</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>56,074</b>		<b>53,048</b>	<b>*</b>
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	218	+/-158	0.40%	+/-0.3	1.20%		2.00%	*
Construction	3,125	+/-840	5.50%	+/-1.5	6.60%		5.30%	
Manufacturing	14,338	+/-1,818	25.40%	+/-3.0	24.70%		26.80%	
Wholesale trade	1,602	+/-812	2.80%	+/-1.4	3.20%		2.10%	
Retail trade	7,292	+/-1,420	12.90%	+/-2.3	12.10%		10.30%	
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	2,481	+/-749	4.40%	+/-1.3	3.00%		5.90%	
Information	2,288	+/-848	4.00%	+/-1.5	1.60%	*	3.00%	
leasing	1,504	+/-499	2.70%	+/-0.9	3.90%		5.40%	*
administrative and waste management services	3,459	+/-947	6.10%	+/-1.7	6.60%		3.80%	*
Educational services, and health care and social assistance	11,105	+/-1,462	19.60%	+/-2.4	20.40%		18.70%	
and food services	4,089	+/-1,348	7.20%	+/-2.4	8.00%		8.50%	
Other services, except public administration	2,365	+/-920	4.20%	+/-1.6	5.40%		4.90%	
Public administration	2,689	+/-749	4.80%	+/-1.3	3.40%		3.30%	
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>								
<b>Civilian employed population 16 years and over</b>	<b>56,555</b>	<b>+/-2,376</b>	<b>56,555</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>56,074</b>		<b>53,048</b>	<b>*</b>
Private wage and salary workers	46,474	+/-2,476	82.20%	+/-2.3	81.80%		81.50%	
Government workers	6,112	+/-1,225	10.80%	+/-2.1	11.30%		12.10%	
Self-employed workers in own not incorporated business	3,743	+/-912	6.60%	+/-1.7	6.80%		6.00%	
Unpaid family workers	226	+/-279	0.40%	+/-0.5	0.20%		0.40%	

Selected Economic Characteristics	Estimate	MOE	Percent	MOE	2007	2008-2007 Statistical Significance	2006	2008-2006 Statistical Significance
<b>INCOME AND BENEFITS (IN 2008 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)</b>								
<b>Total households</b>	<b>47,940</b>	<b>+/-1,618</b>	<b>47,940</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>48,884</b>		<b>49,153</b>	
Less than \$10,000	4,024	+/-955	8.40%	+/-1.9	3.80%	*	8.20%	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2,672	+/-757	5.60%	+/-1.6	5.50%		4.60%	
\$15,000 to \$24,999	5,489	+/-1,082	11.40%	+/-2.3	13.80%		14.60%	
\$25,000 to \$34,999	7,774	+/-1,313	16.20%	+/-2.7	13.40%		14.20%	
\$35,000 to \$49,999	6,945	+/-1,296	14.50%	+/-2.6	17.80%		16.50%	
\$50,000 to \$74,999	10,435	+/-1,463	21.80%	+/-3.0	22.60%		19.30%	
\$75,000 to \$99,999	5,548	+/-1,092	11.60%	+/-2.2	9.70%		12.70%	
\$100,000 to \$149,999	2,800	+/-749	5.80%	+/-1.6	10.30%	*	7.10%	
\$150,000 to \$199,999	954	+/-547	2.00%	+/-1.2	2.30%		1.80%	
\$200,000 or more	1,299	+/-632	2.70%	+/-1.3	0.80%	*	1.00%	*
Median household income (dollars)	42,578	+/-3,060	(X)	(X)	45,013		40,893	
Mean household income (dollars)	55,609	+/-3,648	(X)	(X)	57,005		52,561	
<b>With earnings</b>	<b>36,716</b>	<b>+/-1,780</b>	<b>76.60%</b>	<b>+/-2.4</b>	<b>78.00%</b>		<b>75.20%</b>	
Mean earnings (dollars)	56,417	+/-4,504	(X)	(X)	57,383		54,159	
<b>With Social Security</b>	<b>14,240</b>	<b>+/-1,211</b>	<b>29.70%</b>	<b>+/-2.4</b>	<b>30.10%</b>		<b>30.40%</b>	
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	15,192	+/-1,019	(X)	(X)	15,312		15,751	
<b>With retirement income</b>	<b>10,265</b>	<b>+/-1,305</b>	<b>21.40%</b>	<b>+/-2.7</b>	<b>25.50%</b>	<b>*</b>	<b>26.20%</b>	<b>*</b>
Mean retirement income (dollars)	17,456	+/-2,273	(X)	(X)	16,266		14,100	*
<b>With Supplemental Security Income</b>	<b>1,533</b>	<b>+/-524</b>	<b>3.20%</b>	<b>+/-1.1</b>	<b>3.10%</b>		<b>2.90%</b>	
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	8,955	+/-2,139	(X)	(X)	6,348	*	6,889	
<b>With cash public assistance income</b>	<b>1,047</b>	<b>+/-439</b>	<b>2.20%</b>	<b>+/-0.9</b>	<b>2.70%</b>		<b>3.50%</b>	
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	2,288	+/-1,063	(X)	(X)	2,505		2,678	
<b>With Food Stamp benefits in the past 12 months</b>	<b>5,873</b>	<b>+/-1,086</b>	<b>12.30%</b>	<b>+/-2.2</b>	<b>8.40%</b>	<b>*</b>	<b>7.60%</b>	<b>*</b>
<b>Families</b>	<b>32,161</b>	<b>+/-1,706</b>	<b>32,161</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>35,110</b>	<b>*</b>	<b>32,024</b>	
Less than \$10,000	1,475	+/-587	4.60%	+/-1.8	2.20%	*	4.00%	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	788	+/-377	2.50%	+/-1.2	2.20%		2.40%	
\$15,000 to \$24,999	2,147	+/-677	6.70%	+/-2.1	9.60%		10.80%	*
\$25,000 to \$34,999	4,985	+/-1,055	15.50%	+/-3.1	11.60%		13.40%	
\$35,000 to \$49,999	4,331	+/-1,015	13.50%	+/-2.9	18.60%	*	16.40%	
\$50,000 to \$74,999	8,510	+/-1,283	26.50%	+/-3.6	26.70%		22.10%	
\$75,000 to \$99,999	5,389	+/-1,065	16.80%	+/-3.3	12.10%	*	16.90%	
\$100,000 to \$149,999	2,667	+/-742	8.30%	+/-2.3	12.70%	*	9.70%	
\$150,000 to \$199,999	640	+/-346	2.00%	+/-1.1	3.10%		2.90%	
\$200,000 or more	1,229	+/-631	3.80%	+/-1.9	1.10%	*	1.20%	*
Median family income (dollars)	55,209	+/-2,772	(X)	(X)	53,728		52,807	
Mean family income (dollars)	66,937	+/-4,904	(X)	(X)	65,926		62,520	
<b>Per capita income (dollars)</b>	<b>22,132</b>	<b>+/-1,451</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>22,345</b>		<b>20,873</b>	
<b>Nonfamily households</b>	<b>15,779</b>	<b>+/-1,495</b>	<b>15,779</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>13,774</b>		<b>17,129</b>	
Median nonfamily income (dollars)	23,955	+/-3,397	(X)	(X)	24,743		24,912	
Mean nonfamily income (dollars)	30,466	+/-3,799	(X)	(X)	31,908		31,141	
<b>Median earnings for workers (dollars)</b>	<b>26,539</b>	<b>+/-2,286</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>26,196</b>		<b>26,452</b>	
(dollars)	41,073	+/-1,869	(X)	(X)	40,565		44,615	*
(dollars)	31,003	+/-1,277	(X)	(X)	30,480		31,483	
<b>PERCENTAGE OF FAMILIES AND PEOPLE WHOSE INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS IS BELOW THE POVERTY LEVEL</b>								
All families	8.40%	+/-2.4	(X)	(X)	7.20%		7.50%	
With related children under 18 years	15.00%	+/-4.8	(X)	(X)	13.10%		15.70%	
With related children under 5 years only	26.80%	+/-17.6	(X)	(X)	12.70%		4.50%	*
Married couple families	4.60%	+/-2.0	(X)	(X)	4.20%		2.00%	*
With related children under 18 years	6.70%	+/-4.8	(X)	(X)	7.70%		4.50%	
With related children under 5 years only	11.90%	+/-14.5	(X)	(X)	0.00%		0.00%	
Families with female householder, no husband present	27.00%	+/-9.7	(X)	(X)	23.40%		28.10%	
With related children under 18 years	39.70%	+/-13.1	(X)	(X)	27.30%		37.30%	
With related children under 5 years only	62.30%	+/-33.1	(X)	(X)	32.90%		21.60%	
<b>All people</b>	<b>14.80%</b>	<b>+/-2.6</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>10.40%</b>	<b>*</b>	<b>13.20%</b>	
Under 18 years	21.90%	+/-7.1	(X)	(X)	17.10%		22.70%	

Selected Economic Characteristics	Estimate	MOE	Percent	MOE	2007	2008-2007	2006	2008-2006
						Statistical	Statistical	Significance
Related children under 18 years	21.60%	+/-7.1	(X)	(X)	17.10%		22.10%	
Related children under 5 years	35.40%	+/-13.4	(X)	(X)	16.30%	*	20.40%	
Related children 5 to 17 years	16.80%	+/-7.1	(X)	(X)	17.40%		22.70%	
18 years and over	12.70%	+/-2.1	(X)	(X)	8.30%	*	10.20%	
18 to 64 years	13.10%	+/-2.3	(X)	(X)	9.10%	*	10.90%	
65 years and over	11.00%	+/-4.0	(X)	(X)	5.20%	*	7.20%	
People in families	11.00%	+/-3.0	(X)	(X)	9.00%		10.10%	
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	32.20%	+/-5.6	(X)	(X)	18.30%	*	26.50%	
<b>Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2008 American Community Survey</b>								
<b>An * indicates that the estimate is significantly different (at a 90% confidence level) than the estimate from the most current year.</b>								
<b>A 'c' indicates the estimates for that year and the current year are both controlled; a statistical test is not appropriate.</b>								

Selected Housing Characteristics	Estimate	MOE	Percent	MOE	2007	2008-2007 Statistical Significance	2006	2008-2006 Statistical Significance
<b>HOUSING OCCUPANCY</b>								
Total housing units	54,981	+/-611	54,981	(X)	54,964		54,964	
Occupied housing units	47,940	+/-1,618	87.20%	+/-2.7	88.90%		89.40%	
Vacant housing units	7,041	+/-1,469	12.80%	+/-2.7	11.10%		10.60%	
Homeowner vacancy rate	3	+/-1.7	(X)	(X)	1.2		2	
Rental vacancy rate	6.6	+/-3.8	(X)	(X)	7.3		10.4	
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>								
Total housing units	54,981	+/-611	54,981	(X)	54,964		54,964	
1-unit, detached	40,707	+/-1,576	74.00%	+/-2.8	74.60%		73.40%	
1-unit, attached	2,270	+/-805	4.10%	+/-1.5	3.20%		2.60%	
2 units	2,073	+/-745	3.80%	+/-1.4	4.20%		5.20%	
3 or 4 units	1,901	+/-810	3.50%	+/-1.5	4.70%		5.90%	*
5 to 9 units	3,007	+/-1,000	5.50%	+/-1.8	4.00%		2.60%	*
10 to 19 units	1,223	+/-657	2.20%	+/-1.2	1.80%		5.00%	*
20 or more units	1,274	+/-559	2.30%	+/-1.0	2.50%		2.00%	
Mobile home	2,526	+/-840	4.60%	+/-1.5	5.10%		3.30%	
Boat, RV, van, etc.	0	+/-265	0.00%	+/-0.3	0.00%		0.00%	
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>								
Total housing units	54,981	+/-611	54,981	(X)	54,964		54,964	
Built 2005 or later	814	+/-329	1.50%	+/-0.6	1.50%		0.60%	*
Built 2000 to 2004	3,123	+/-733	5.70%	+/-1.3	8.00%	*	6.60%	
Built 1990 to 1999	6,121	+/-1,238	11.10%	+/-2.2	9.80%		10.40%	
Built 1980 to 1989	4,246	+/-967	7.70%	+/-1.8	7.50%		5.40%	*
Built 1970 to 1979	7,659	+/-1,183	13.90%	+/-2.2	13.70%		12.60%	
Built 1960 to 1969	7,128	+/-1,234	13.00%	+/-2.2	12.30%		13.80%	
Built 1950 to 1959	8,537	+/-1,319	15.50%	+/-2.4	17.20%		17.70%	
Built 1940 to 1949	4,882	+/-968	8.90%	+/-1.8	7.80%		10.60%	
Built 1939 or earlier	12,471	+/-1,606	22.70%	+/-2.9	22.20%		22.20%	
<b>ROOMS</b>								
Total housing units	54,981	+/-611	54,981	(X)	54,964		54,964	
1 room	4,043	+/-1,259	7.40%	+/-2.3	0.70%	*	0.30%	*
2 rooms	1,830	+/-679	3.30%	+/-1.2	1.30%	*	2.00%	
3 rooms	2,667	+/-798	4.90%	+/-1.4	7.00%		7.40%	*
4 rooms	7,095	+/-1,350	12.90%	+/-2.5	13.40%		14.60%	
5 rooms	10,420	+/-1,349	19.00%	+/-2.5	19.50%		21.90%	
6 rooms	9,599	+/-1,405	17.50%	+/-2.5	23.70%	*	20.20%	
7 rooms	7,826	+/-1,173	14.20%	+/-2.2	14.60%		15.90%	
8 rooms	5,439	+/-1,102	9.90%	+/-2.0	9.70%		9.80%	
9 rooms or more	6,062	+/-1,240	11.00%	+/-2.2	10.10%		7.90%	*
Median rooms	5.6	+/-0.3	(X)	(X)	5.8		5.7	
<b>BEDROOMS</b>								
Total housing units	54,981	+/-611	54,981	(X)	54,964		54,964	
No bedroom	5,257	+/-1,407	9.60%	+/-2.6	0.70%	*	0.40%	*
1 bedroom	4,099	+/-931	7.50%	+/-1.7	7.70%		8.60%	
2 bedrooms	12,022	+/-1,657	21.90%	+/-3.0	25.80%		27.60%	*
3 bedrooms	24,497	+/-1,869	44.60%	+/-3.4	47.80%		47.60%	
4 bedrooms	7,667	+/-1,204	13.90%	+/-2.2	15.00%		13.10%	
5 or more bedrooms	1,439	+/-538	2.60%	+/-1.0	3.00%		2.70%	
<b>HOUSING TENURE</b>								
Occupied housing units	47,940	+/-1,618	47,940	(X)	48,884		49,153	
Owner-occupied	33,816	+/-1,746	70.50%	+/-3.0	72.80%		72.50%	
Renter-occupied	14,124	+/-1,572	29.50%	+/-3.0	27.20%		27.50%	
Average household size of owner-occupied unit	2.53	+/-0.10	(X)	(X)	2.53		2.6	
Average household size of renter-occupied unit	2.31	+/-0.18	(X)	(X)	2.15		2.02	*
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>								
Occupied housing units	47,940	+/-1,618	47,940	(X)	48,884		49,153	
Moved in 2005 or later	16,365	+/-1,538	34.10%	+/-2.9	27.20%	*	18.80%	*

Selected Housing Characteristics	Estimate	MOE	Percent	MOE	2007	2008-2007 Statistical Significance	2006	2008-2006 Statistical Significance
Moved in 2000 to 2004	8,498	+/-1,538	17.70%	+/-3.1	23.10%	*	25.30%	*
Moved in 1990 to 1999	9,881	+/-1,342	20.60%	+/-2.8	22.00%		25.80%	*
Moved in 1980 to 1989	4,712	+/-944	9.80%	+/-1.9	10.30%		12.10%	
Moved in 1970 to 1979	4,765	+/-763	9.90%	+/-1.6	9.50%		9.50%	
Moved in 1969 or earlier	3,719	+/-717	7.80%	+/-1.5	7.90%		8.60%	
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>								
<b>Occupied housing units</b>	<b>47,940</b>	<b>+/-1,618</b>	<b>47,940</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>48,884</b>		<b>49,153</b>	
No vehicles available	4,529	+/-1,130	9.40%	+/-2.3	7.50%		8.10%	
1 vehicle available	14,241	+/-1,610	29.70%	+/-3.3	29.00%		31.70%	
2 vehicles available	18,117	+/-1,840	37.80%	+/-3.4	42.40%		39.20%	
3 or more vehicles available	11,053	+/-1,312	23.10%	+/-2.7	21.10%		21.10%	
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>								
<b>Occupied housing units</b>	<b>47,940</b>	<b>+/-1,618</b>	<b>47,940</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>48,884</b>		<b>49,153</b>	
Utility gas	28,767	+/-1,856	60.00%	+/-3.4	66.10%	*	64.40%	*
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	3,977	+/-873	8.30%	+/-1.8	7.80%		7.00%	
Electricity	9,985	+/-1,583	20.80%	+/-3.1	14.90%	*	18.50%	
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	2,274	+/-714	4.70%	+/-1.5	6.20%		5.00%	
Coal or coke	0	+/-265	0.00%	+/-0.3	0.00%		0.00%	
Wood	2,524	+/-632	5.30%	+/-1.3	4.40%		4.20%	
Solar energy	0	+/-265	0.00%	+/-0.3	0.20%		0.20%	
Other fuel	413	+/-338	0.90%	+/-0.7	0.40%		0.50%	
No fuel used	0	+/-265	0.00%	+/-0.3	0.10%		0.10%	
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>								
<b>Occupied housing units</b>	<b>47,940</b>	<b>+/-1,618</b>	<b>47,940</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>48,884</b>		<b>49,153</b>	
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	396	+/-332	0.80%	+/-0.7	0.50%		0.30%	
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	341	+/-300	0.70%	+/-0.6	0.90%		0.30%	
No telephone service available	1,244	+/-733	2.60%	+/-1.5	6.10%	*	9.30%	*
<b>OCCUPANTS PER ROOM</b>								
<b>Occupied housing units</b>	<b>47,940</b>	<b>+/-1,618</b>	<b>47,940</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>48,884</b>		<b>49,153</b>	
1.00 or less	47,753	+/-1,640	99.60%	+/-0.3	97.70%	*	98.90%	
1.01 to 1.50	134	+/-147	0.30%	+/-0.3	2.20%	*	0.90%	
1.51 or more	53	+/-90	0.10%	+/-0.2	0.20%		0.20%	
<b>VALUE</b>								
<b>Owner-occupied units</b>	<b>33,816</b>	<b>+/-1,746</b>	<b>33,816</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>35,603</b>		<b>35,635</b>	
Less than \$50,000	4,219	+/-940	12.50%	+/-2.5	9.00%	*	9.80%	
\$50,000 to \$99,999	9,518	+/-1,235	28.10%	+/-3.3	30.20%		33.10%	*
\$100,000 to \$149,999	9,806	+/-1,213	29.00%	+/-3.5	26.40%		31.50%	
\$150,000 to \$199,999	4,742	+/-1,003	14.00%	+/-2.9	20.30%	*	14.80%	
\$200,000 to \$299,999	3,462	+/-766	10.20%	+/-2.3	10.50%		8.10%	
\$300,000 to \$499,999	1,573	+/-738	4.70%	+/-2.1	2.40%		1.70%	*
\$500,000 to \$999,999	496	+/-347	1.50%	+/-1.0	0.80%		0.90%	
\$1,000,000 or more	0	+/-265	0.00%	+/-0.5	0.40%		0.10%	
Median (dollars)	115,500	+/-5,350	(X)	(X)	126,900	*	118,400	
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS</b>								
<b>Owner-occupied units</b>	<b>33,816</b>	<b>+/-1,746</b>	<b>33,816</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>35,603</b>		<b>35,635</b>	
Housing units with a mortgage	20,414	+/-1,624	60.40%	+/-3.6	60.90%		63.10%	
Housing units without a mortgage	13,402	+/-1,402	39.60%	+/-3.6	39.10%		36.90%	
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS (SMOC)</b>								
<b>Housing units with a mortgage</b>	<b>20,414</b>	<b>+/-1,624</b>	<b>20,414</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>21,681</b>		<b>22,489</b>	
Less than \$300	112	+/-151	0.50%	+/-0.7	0.50%		0.50%	
\$300 to \$499	685	+/-325	3.40%	+/-1.6	1.60%		3.20%	
\$500 to \$699	1,944	+/-597	9.50%	+/-2.9	11.40%		8.60%	
\$700 to \$999	7,149	+/-1,228	35.00%	+/-5.2	24.90%	*	21.90%	*
\$1,000 to \$1,499	6,634	+/-1,191	32.50%	+/-5.2	37.30%	*	42.10%	*
\$1,500 to \$1,999	2,238	+/-698	11.00%	+/-3.4	18.00%	*	17.80%	*
\$2,000 or more	1,652	+/-515	8.10%	+/-2.4	6.30%		5.80%	
Median (dollars)	1,021	+/-65	(X)	(X)	1,144	*	1,157	*

Selected Housing Characteristics	Estimate	MOE	Percent	MOE	2007	2008-2007 Statistical Significance	2006	2008-2006 Statistical Significance
<b>Housing units without a mortgage</b>	<b>13,402</b>	<b>+/-1,402</b>	<b>13,402</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>13,922</b>		<b>13,146</b>	
Less than \$100	91	+/-152	0.70%	+/-1.1	0.00%		0.70%	
\$100 to \$199	806	+/-471	6.00%	+/-3.4	5.40%		4.30%	
\$200 to \$299	2,818	+/-650	21.00%	+/-4.8	15.50%		22.30%	
\$300 to \$399	3,807	+/-804	28.40%	+/-4.6	26.50%		26.30%	
\$400 or more	5,880	+/-1,069	43.90%	+/-6.3	52.60%	*	46.40%	
Median (dollars)	377	+/-24	(X)	(X)	410	*	381	
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (SMOCAPI)</b>								
<b>SMOCAPI cannot be computed</b>	<b>20,414</b>	<b>+/-1,624</b>	<b>20,414</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>21,681</b>		<b>22,325</b>	
Less than 20.0 percent	8,387	+/-1,375	41.10%	+/-5.3	39.20%		42.10%	
20.0 to 24.9 percent	3,986	+/-894	19.50%	+/-4.1	16.60%		15.00%	
25.0 to 29.9 percent	2,776	+/-824	13.60%	+/-3.9	16.10%		11.90%	
30.0 to 34.9 percent	1,419	+/-542	7.00%	+/-2.6	7.30%		8.20%	
35.0 percent or more	3,846	+/-848	18.80%	+/-4.1	20.80%		22.80%	
Not computed	0	+/-265	(X)	(X)	0		164	
<b>SMOCAPI cannot be computed</b>	<b>13,402</b>	<b>+/-1,402</b>	<b>13,402</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>13,922</b>		<b>12,970</b>	
Less than 10.0 percent	5,419	+/-1,105	40.40%	+/-6.2	40.90%		34.50%	
10.0 to 14.9 percent	2,842	+/-680	21.20%	+/-5.1	22.60%		23.10%	
15.0 to 19.9 percent	1,701	+/-597	12.70%	+/-4.4	14.90%		14.80%	
20.0 to 24.9 percent	1,073	+/-462	8.00%	+/-3.3	7.40%		10.50%	
25.0 to 29.9 percent	653	+/-344	4.90%	+/-2.4	2.30%		1.80%	*
30.0 to 34.9 percent	314	+/-224	2.30%	+/-1.6	4.60%		3.30%	
35.0 percent or more	1,400	+/-470	10.40%	+/-3.5	7.20%		11.90%	
Not computed	0	+/-265	(X)	(X)	0		176	
<b>GROSS RENT</b>								
<b>Occupied units paying rent</b>	<b>13,443</b>	<b>+/-1,545</b>	<b>13,443</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>12,385</b>		<b>12,834</b>	
Less than \$200	205	+/-211	1.50%	+/-1.5	6.60%	*	1.70%	
\$200 to \$299	822	+/-458	6.10%	+/-3.3	0.50%	*	4.30%	
\$300 to \$499	3,025	+/-953	22.50%	+/-6.6	28.20%		36.80%	*
\$500 to \$749	6,271	+/-1,262	46.60%	+/-8.1	41.00%		34.90%	*
\$750 to \$999	1,958	+/-811	14.60%	+/-5.6	17.50%		16.40%	
\$1,000 to \$1,499	803	+/-489	6.00%	+/-3.7	3.10%		3.90%	
\$1,500 or more	359	+/-195	2.70%	+/-1.4	3.00%		2.00%	
Median (dollars)	595	+/-32	(X)	(X)	577		546	
No rent paid	681	+/-377	(X)	(X)	896		684	
<b>GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (GRAPI)</b>								
<b>cannot be computed</b>	<b>13,037</b>	<b>+/-1,622</b>	<b>13,037</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>12,313</b>		<b>12,834</b>	
Less than 15.0 percent	1,752	+/-630	13.40%	+/-4.9	14.80%		20.30%	
15.0 to 19.9 percent	1,698	+/-719	13.00%	+/-5.2	15.30%		13.10%	
20.0 to 24.9 percent	1,405	+/-668	10.80%	+/-5.2	11.30%		16.30%	
25.0 to 29.9 percent	1,887	+/-817	14.50%	+/-6.1	12.70%		6.70%	*
30.0 to 34.9 percent	1,680	+/-854	12.90%	+/-6.1	11.50%		8.70%	
35.0 percent or more	4,615	+/-1,166	35.40%	+/-7.0	34.30%		34.80%	
Not computed	1,087	+/-512	(X)	(X)	968		684	
<b>Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2008 American Community Survey</b>								
<b>An * indicates that the estimate is significantly different (at a 90% confidence level) than the estimate from the most current year.</b>								
<b>A 'c' indicates the estimates for that year and the current year are both controlled; a statistical test is not appropriate.</b>								

Selected Demographic Characteristics	Estimate	MOE	Percent	MOE	2007	2008-2007 Statistical Significance	2006	2008-2006 Statistical Significance
<b>Total population</b>	<b>124,999</b>	<b>*****</b>	<b>124,999</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>125,679</b>	<b>c</b>	<b>127,010</b>	<b>c</b>
Male	63,796	+/-849	51.00%	+/-0.7	50.70%		50.20%	*
Female	61,203	+/-849	49.00%	+/-0.7	49.30%		49.80%	*
Under 5 years	7,171	+/-547	5.70%	+/-0.4	6.00%		6.10%	
5 to 9 years	7,127	+/-1,169	5.70%	+/-0.9	6.20%		6.80%	
10 to 14 years	8,409	+/-1,201	6.70%	+/-1.0	6.20%		6.20%	
15 to 19 years	8,282	+/-516	6.60%	+/-0.4	6.80%		6.90%	
20 to 24 years	7,777	+/-720	6.20%	+/-0.6	6.30%		6.50%	
25 to 34 years	16,111	+/-597	12.90%	+/-0.5	12.20%		12.60%	
35 to 44 years	15,776	+/-875	12.60%	+/-0.7	13.00%		12.90%	
45 to 54 years	19,195	+/-938	15.40%	+/-0.8	16.10%		15.30%	
55 to 59 years	8,179	+/-1,036	6.50%	+/-0.8	6.40%		7.60%	
60 to 64 years	7,314	+/-946	5.90%	+/-0.8	5.40%		4.40%	*
65 to 74 years	10,045	+/-284	8.00%	+/-0.2	8.10%		7.70%	*
75 to 84 years	7,047	+/-714	5.60%	+/-0.6	5.70%		5.60%	
85 years and over	2,566	+/-621	2.10%	+/-0.5	1.70%		1.40%	
Median age (years)	39.2	+/-1.0	(X)	(X)	40.1		38.8	
18 years and over	96,598	+/-194	77.30%	+/-0.2	77.40%		76.70%	*
21 years and over	93,080	+/-642	74.50%	+/-0.5	73.70%		72.70%	*
62 years and over	23,373	+/-1,011	18.70%	+/-0.8	18.70%		17.10%	*
65 years and over	19,658	+/-584	15.70%	+/-0.5	15.50%		14.70%	*
<b>18 years and over</b>	<b>96,598</b>	<b>+/-194</b>	<b>96,598</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>97,281</b>	<b>*</b>	<b>97,407</b>	<b>*</b>
Male	49,107	+/-514	50.80%	+/-0.5	50.30%		50.20%	*
Female	47,491	+/-454	49.20%	+/-0.5	49.70%		49.80%	*
<b>65 years and over</b>	<b>19,658</b>	<b>+/-584</b>	<b>19,658</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>19,460</b>		<b>18,642</b>	<b>*</b>
Male	8,553	+/-534	43.50%	+/-1.9	42.50%		41.60%	
Female	11,105	+/-390	56.50%	+/-1.9	57.50%		58.40%	
<b>RACE</b>								
<b>Total population</b>	<b>124,999</b>	<b>*****</b>	<b>124,999</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>125,679</b>	<b>c</b>	<b>127,010</b>	<b>c</b>
One race	122,788	+/-1,306	98.20%	+/-1.0	98.50%		97.70%	
Two or more races	2,211	+/-1,306	1.80%	+/-1.0	1.50%		2.30%	
One race	122,788	+/-1,306	98.20%	+/-1.0	98.50%		97.70%	
White	109,536	+/-257	87.60%	+/-0.2	87.80%		87.60%	
Black or African American	11,639	+/-1,515	9.30%	+/-1.2	9.30%		9.40%	
American Indian and Alaska Native	464	+/-529	0.40%	+/-0.4	0.30%		0.20%	
Cherokee tribal grouping	N	N	N	N	N		N	
Chippewa tribal grouping	N	N	N	N	N		N	
Navajo tribal grouping	N	N	N	N	N		N	
Sioux tribal grouping	N	N	N	N	N		N	
Asian	841	+/-698	0.70%	+/-0.6	0.80%		0.30%	
Asian Indian	N	N	N	N	N		N	
Chinese	N	N	N	N	N		N	
Filipino	N	N	N	N	N		N	
Japanese	N	N	N	N	N		N	
Korean	N	N	N	N	N		N	
Vietnamese	N	N	N	N	N		N	
Other Asian	N	N	N	N	N		N	
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	0	+/-265	0.00%	+/-0.1	0.00%		0.00%	
Native Hawaiian	N	N	N	N	N		N	
Guamanian or Chamorro	N	N	N	N	N		N	
Samoan	N	N	N	N	N		N	
Other Pacific Islander	N	N	N	N	N		N	
Some other race	308	+/-180	0.20%	+/-0.1	0.30%		0.10%	
Two or more races	2,211	+/-1,306	1.80%	+/-1.0	1.50%		2.30%	
White and Black or African American	N	N	N	N	0.70%		1.50%	
White and American Indian and Alaska Native	N	N	N	N	0.40%		0.20%	
White and Asian	N	N	N	N	0.00%		0.00%	
Native	N	N	N	N	0.20%		0.10%	
<b>Race alone or in combination with one or more other races</b>								

Selected Demographic Characteristics	Estimate	MOE	Percent	MOE	2007	2008-2007 Statistical Significance	2006	2008-2006 Statistical Significance
<b>Total population</b>	<b>124,999</b>	<b>*****</b>	<b>124,999</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>125,679</b>	<b>c</b>	<b>127,010</b>	<b>c</b>
White	111,747	+/-1,374	89.40%	+/-1.1	89.00%		89.80%	
Black or African American	13,053	+/-1,162	10.40%	+/-0.9	10.40%		11.40%	
American Indian and Alaska Native	811	+/-617	0.60%	+/-0.5	0.90%		0.90%	
Asian	1,441	+/-1,031	1.20%	+/-0.8	0.80%		0.30%	
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	N	N	N	N	N		N	
Some other race	308	+/-180	0.20%	+/-0.1	0.30%		0.30%	
<b>HISPANIC OR LATINO AND RACE</b>								
<b>Total population</b>	<b>124,999</b>	<b>*****</b>	<b>124,999</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>125,679</b>	<b>c</b>	<b>127,010</b>	<b>c</b>
Hispanic or Latino (of any race)	1,453	*****	1.20%	*****	1.10%	c	1.10%	c
Mexican	N	N	N	N	N		N	
Puerto Rican	N	N	N	N	N		N	
Cuban	N	N	N	N	N		N	
Other Hispanic or Latino	N	N	N	N	N		N	
Not Hispanic or Latino	123,546	*****	98.80%	*****	98.90%	c	98.90%	c
White alone	108,788	+/-265	87.00%	+/-0.1	87.30%	*	86.90%	
Black or African American alone	11,358	+/-1,418	9.10%	+/-1.1	9.20%		9.20%	
American Indian and Alaska Native alone	464	+/-529	0.40%	+/-0.4	0.20%		0.20%	
Asian alone	841	+/-698	0.70%	+/-0.6	0.80%		0.30%	
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone	0	+/-265	0.00%	+/-0.1	0.00%		0.00%	
Some other race alone	0	+/-265	0.00%	+/-0.1	0.00%		0.00%	
Two or more races	2,095	+/-1,254	1.70%	+/-1.0	1.50%		2.20%	
Two races including Some other race races	0	+/-265	0.00%	+/-0.1	0.00%		0.20%	
	2,095	+/-1,254	1.70%	+/-1.0	1.50%		2.00%	
<b>Total housing units</b>	<b>54,981</b>	<b>+/-611</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>54,964</b>		<b>54,964</b>	
<b>Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2008 American Community Survey</b>								
<b>NOTE. Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.</b>								
<b>An * indicates that the estimate is significantly different (at a 90% confidence level) than the estimate from the most current year.</b>								
<b>A 'c' indicates the estimates for that year and the current year are both controlled; a statistical test is not appropriate.</b>								

**Notes:**

·For more information on understanding race and Hispanic origin data, please see the Census 2000 Brief entitled, Overview of Race and Hispanic Origin, issued March 2001. (pdf format)

·The 2008 questions on Hispanic origin and race were changed from 2007 in order to make the ACS consistent with Census 2010 question wording.

For a summary of questionnaire changes see [http://www.census.gov/acs/www/Downloads/ACS%20Mail%20Questionnaire%20\(2008\).pdf](http://www.census.gov/acs/www/Downloads/ACS%20Mail%20Questionnaire%20(2008).pdf).

The change in estimates from 2007 to 2008 may be due to several factors including questionnaire changes, population controls, methodological changes, and therefore should be used with caution.

For more information about changes in the estimates see <http://www.census.gov/population/www/socdemo/hispanic/reports.html>.

·While the 2008 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the November 2007 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

The 2008 Puerto Rico Community Survey (PRCS) data generally reflect the November 2007 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas;

in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in PRCS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities

·Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since

As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistic
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '\*\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '\*\*\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error.

The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value.

In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.